

<第 27 回 解答と解説>

- 1 (1) $\sqrt{21}$ (2) 8 (3) -6
(4) $\sqrt{2}$ (5) -2 (6) 3

解説

(1) 与式 $= \sqrt{7 \times 3} = \sqrt{21}$

- 2 (1) $\sqrt{90}$ (2) $\sqrt{150}$ (3) $\sqrt{72}$

解説

(1) $3\sqrt{10} = \sqrt{3^2 \times 10} = \sqrt{90}$

- 3 (1) $2\sqrt{6}$ (2) $4\sqrt{3}$ (3) $5\sqrt{3}$
(4) $4\sqrt{5}$ (5) $6\sqrt{3}$ (6) $5\sqrt{10}$

解説

(1) $\sqrt{24} = \sqrt{2^2 \times 6} = 2\sqrt{6}$

(2) $\sqrt{48} = \sqrt{4^2 \times 3} = 4\sqrt{3}$

- 4 (1) $2\sqrt{5}$ (2) $-3\sqrt{5}$ (3) $7\sqrt{6}$
(4) $2\sqrt{2}$ (5) $-3\sqrt{3}$ (6) $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{3}$

解説

(1) 与式 $= \sqrt{2 \times 10} = \sqrt{2^2 \times 5} = 2\sqrt{5}$

(2) 与式 $= -\sqrt{15 \times 3} = -\sqrt{3^2 \times 5} = -3\sqrt{5}$

(3) 与式 $= \sqrt{14 \times 21} = \sqrt{7^2 \times 6} = 7\sqrt{6}$

- 5 (㉑と㉒), (㉓と㉔)

解説

$\sqrt{1300} = 10\sqrt{13}$, $\sqrt{0.013} = \sqrt{\frac{130}{10000}} = \frac{\sqrt{130}}{100}$ より,
㉑と㉒, ㉓と㉔が小数点の位置が異なり, 同じ数字が並ぶ。