

## <第 24 回 解答と解説>

- 1 (1) 6 (2) 14

解説

(1)  $54n = 2 \times 3^3 \times n$  より,  $n = 2 \times 3 = 6$  のとき,  
 $54 \times 6 = 2^2 \times 3^4 = (2 \times 3^2)^2 = 18^2$

(2)  $\frac{126}{n} = \frac{2 \times 3^2 \times 7}{n}$  より,  $n = 2 \times 7 = 14$  のとき  
 $\frac{126}{14} = 3^2$

- 2 (1)  $(x-7)(x-6)$  (2)  $(x+9)(x-5)$   
(3)  $(a-5)(a-6)$  (4)  $(x-12)(x-3)$   
(5)  $(x+2)(x+20)$  (6)  $(a+5)(a-4)$   
(7)  $(x+16)(x-4)$  (8)  $(x-18)(x+4)$

(9)  $(a-10)(a-2)$

- 3 (1)  $(a-8b)^2$  (2)  $(3x+7y)^2$   
(3)  $(9x-11)(9x+11)$  (4)  $(x-\frac{4}{5})(x+\frac{4}{5})$   
4 (1)  $5(x-4)(x-2)$  (2)  $-3(x-3)(x+7)$   
(3)  $4(x-3)^2$  (4)  $-(x-10)^2$   
(5)  $2(x-7)(x+7)$  (6)  $5(3x-4)(3x+4)$

解説

- (1) 与式  $= 5(x^2 - 6x + 8) = 5(x-4)(x-2)$   
(2) 与式  $= -3(x^2 + 4x - 21) = -3(x-3)(x+7)$   
(3) 与式  $= 4(x^2 - 6x + 9) = 4(x-3)^2$   
(4) 与式  $= -(x^2 - 20x + 100) = -(x-10)^2$